



Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

Research in International Business and Finance

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ribaf



Political uncertainty and behavior of Tunisian stock market cycles: Structural unobserved components time series models



Afef Trabelsi Mnif (Dr. Assistant Professor of Economics)

High School of Commerce, University of SFAX, Research Unit of Economics and Development (URED), Tunisia

ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Received 10 February 2016
Accepted 18 July 2016
Available online 5 August 2016

JEL classification:

G12
G15
C22
E47

Keywords:

Tunisian revolution
Political uncertainty
Stock market cycles
Structural unobserved components
Time series models

ABSTRACT

This paper examines the impact of political uncertainty caused by the civil uprisings, (the Tunisian Revolution) on the behavior and characteristics of Tunisian stock market cycles over time varying. This paper aims to apply the methodology of univariate structural unobserved components time series models to extract cycle and trend components.

Our analysis showed that political uncertainty seems to generate unstable financial markets and more pronounced stock market cycles. The shock of the Tunisian revolution is very intense but temporary, and leads to a deviation of the trend from its original path. Indeed, during the period following civil uprisings, the amplitude and volatility of Tunisian stock market cycles have increased dramatically. But in the long term, the amplitude and volatility of stock cycles are amortized to achieve low. Overall, the findings are important in understanding the role of political uncertainty on stock market stability and are of great significance to investors and market regulators.

© 2016 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Contents

1. Introduction	206
2. Research background	207
2.1. Political uncertainty and stock market instability	207
2.2. Overview of the Tunisian economy and effect of the revolution	208
3. Data and methodology	209
3.1. Data	209
3.2. Univariate models: stochastic trends and cycles	210
4. Empirical results	210
5. Conclusion	214
References	214

E-mail addresses: mnifafef@gmail.com, afef.trabelsi@escs.rnu.tn

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2016.07.029>

0275-5319/© 2016 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.